Breathe Easier: Avoiding Asthma Triggers









Your Home

Outdoors

Your Pets

MOLD



Keep humidity between 35% and 40% in your home. You can buy a tool (hygrometer) at the hardware store to check the humidity level.



Use a dehumidifier in damp areas.



Vent clothes dryer to outdoors.



Clean mold with a solution of 1 part bleach and 10 parts water.





Limit plants in your home, and store firewood outside.



Dry damp shoes and clothes before putting in closet.



Wear a face mask if you need to work outside.

POLLEN



Avoid outdoor activities between 5:00 and 10:00AM when pollen counts (in Illinois) are the highest.



Close windows, and use air conditioning.



Avoid window fans blowing into the room.



Do not hang clothes outside to dry. Use the clothes dryer.



Shower and wash hair after being outside so pollen will not get on your pillow.



Place furnace filter in open window to help prevent pollen from coming inside.



Wear a face mask if you need to work outside.

TOBACCO SMOKE



Do not smoke in your home. Have family members and friends smoke outside and take off their shirts or jackets when they come back inside.



Do not smoke or permit others to in the car.

DUST & DUST MITES



Use allergen-proof covers for pillows, mattress, and box springs.



Wash all linens (sheets, mattress pad, blankets, and bedspread) in hot water (130°) weekly.



If not washable, place in sealed container and store in the closet when not in use.



Keep humidity below 50%.



Avoid heavy drapes, stuffed furniture, and carpet in bedroom.



Cover vents in room with an air filter, or tape a few layers of cheesecloth over the vent.



Use vacuum cleaners with "HEPA" air cleaner or filter or double-thickness bags.

COCKROACHES



Eat only in the kitchen area.



Keep food in sealed containers.



Wash dishes and cookware after eating and preparing food.



Repair leaks in plumbing, and wrap wet pipes.



Set roach traps, and keep them away from small children and pets.



Exterminate cockroach infestations.



Fix cracks or other areas where cockroaches may enter your home.

PETS



Remove furry pets from home, or keep them outside.



Use a special air cleaner called a "HEPA" air cleaner or filter. This cleaner can help remove a substance in the air from pets that can make asthma worse.



Keep your pet out of the bedroom.



Washing your pets every 3 to 5 days may help.

The content in this booklet is adapted from the "Environmental Controls" handout created for the ICAAP "Get In The Zone" asthma education program by Carol Jones, RN, AE-C brought to you by the Illinois Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics and sponsored by a grant from the AMA Foundation Health Literacy Initiative.

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